

I M.Tech - II Semester - Regular Examinations - AUGUST 2018**DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS
(POWER SYSTEM & CONTROL)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer the following questions.

1. a) Obtain the z transform of the following functions 8 M

$$\text{i) } x(t) = \begin{cases} t, & 0 \leq t \\ 0, & t < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{ii) } x(t) = \begin{cases} \cos \omega t, & 0 \leq t \\ 0, & t < 0 \end{cases}$$

b) Draw the Block Diagram of Digital Control System and explain it. 7 M

(OR)

2. a) Explain the mapping between s-plane and z-plane. 7 M

b) Find the inverse Z-transform for 8 M

$$\text{i) } F(z) = \frac{z - 4}{(z - 1)(z - 2)^2}$$

$$\text{ii) } F(z) = \frac{z}{(z^2 - z + 0.5)}$$

3. Consider the discrete time unity-feedback control system, whose open loop pulse transfer function is given by

$$G(z) = \frac{K(0.3679Z + 0.2642)}{(Z - 0.3679)(Z - 1)}$$

Determine the range of gain K for stability by using the Jury's Stability Test.

15 M

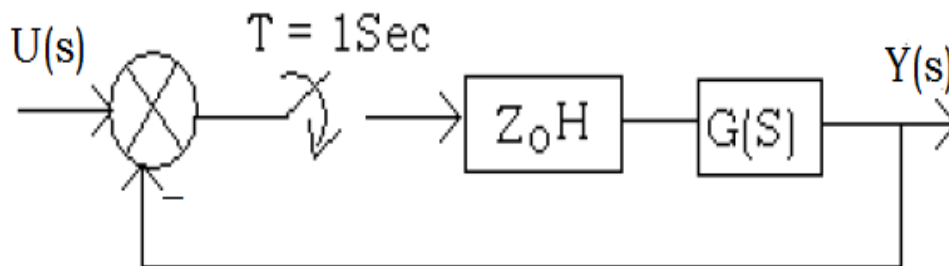
(OR)

4. a) Explain Duality between controllability and observability.

5 M

- b) Obtain the state space representation of the following system. The sampling period is 1 sec and $G(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+1)}$

10 M



5. Explain the procedure steps for the full-order and minimum order state observer.

15 M

(OR)

6. A discrete time system is described by the state model

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1(k+1) \\ x_2(k+1) \\ x_3(k+1) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -4 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(k) \\ x_2(k) \\ x_3(k) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} r(k)$$

Design a state feedback controller which will place the closed loop poles at $Z = -0.5 \pm j0.5$ and $Z = 0$. Verify the result by applying Ackermann's formula. 15 M

7. Explain the single board controllers with custom designed chips. 15 M

(OR)

8. Discuss in detail about the components of TMS320 DSP and its supporting tools. 15 M